

**EMPLOYMENT
AND
UNEMPLOYMENT**

APRIL 1967

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - APRIL 1967

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.

4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than \$160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to \$240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries. Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. On the other hand, the concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. The monthly estimates are also different in concept from the estimates obtained by means of the quarterly work force survey (see definitions in Section III).

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are employed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded. Because of the special nature of the stevedoring industry, the number of waterside workers included in the estimates represents average employment during the month.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

11. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins :

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 shown in S.B. 295 have since been revised. Revisions to totals and to industry group figures for Australia were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment".

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

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Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.4	69.9	2,693.3	1,116.7	2.5	1,119.2	3,740.1	72.4	3,812.5
February	2,635.7	72.2	2,707.9	1,133.5	2.5	1,136.0	3,769.2	74.7	3,843.9
March	r2,635.6	72.4	r2,708.0	r1,139.3	2.5	r1,141.8	r3,774.9	74.9	r3,849.8
April	2,635.7	74.8	2,710.5	1,139.4	2.5	1,141.9	3,775.1	77.3	3,852.4

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

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Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962	June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963	June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964	June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965	June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1966	March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
	April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
	September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
	October	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
	November	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.2
	December	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967	January	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	242.6	182.0	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,623.4
	February	1,005.4	751.2	333.3	243.2	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,635.7
	March	1,006.1	r748.9	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	10.6	26.9	r2,635.6
	April	1,006.5	747.8	334.0	243.8	182.5	83.2	10.9	26.9	2,635.7
FEMALES										
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964	June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965	June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1966	March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
	April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
	September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
	October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
	November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
	December	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967	January	436.2	335.3	129.9	98.7	68.6	30.4	3.7	14.0	1,116.7
	February	439.9	341.5	132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	1,133.5
	March	r442.7	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	3.8	14.4	r1,139.3
	April	442.4	342.4	133.1	100.1	71.9	31.3	3.9	14.4	1,139.4
PERSONS										
1961	June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962	June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963	June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964	June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965	June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1966	March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
	April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
	September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
	October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
	November	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
	December	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967	January	1,438.3	1,081.1	460.7	341.3	250.6	113.1	14.2	40.9	3,740.1
	February	1,445.3	1,092.7	465.8	343.3	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	3,769.2
	March	r1,448.8	r1,091.2	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	14.4	41.3	r3,774.9
	April	1,448.9	1,090.2	467.1	343.9	254.4	114.5	14.8	41.3	3,775.1

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL 1967

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.3	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	12.9
Mining and Quarrying	22.4	4.7	10.0	1.7	7.6	3.2	50.8
Manufacturing	378.1	312.5	97.7	99.5	49.9	26.2	968.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.9	31.1	10.1	9.6	5.6	3.5	99.4
Building and Construction	110.8	75.6	45.1	25.1	23.5	11.1	298.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.5	21.5	10.5	6.7	6.5	2.3	83.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.3	8.4	5.1	3.6	4.3	2.5	38.5
Rail and Air Transport	31.4	19.1	13.1	6.5	7.9	1.7	80.4
<u>Total</u>	80.2	48.9	28.6	16.8	18.7	6.6	202.1
Communication	30.2	23.9	11.3	7.9	6.2	3.0	83.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.9	14.8	6.7	4.5	3.9	1.3	51.6
Other	20.3	15.8	6.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	53.7
<u>Total</u>	40.2	30.6	13.5	10.0	7.2	2.8	105.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	83.0	56.9	30.4	21.1	17.1	6.7	217.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.3	51.0	28.3	17.1	13.3	5.9	180.8
<u>Total</u>	147.2	108.0	58.7	38.2	30.4	12.6	398.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.0	29.7	17.8	10.1	9.4	4.7	122.1
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	14.1	10.1	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.7
Education	26.9	25.1	10.3	7.9	6.6	2.6	81.7
Other (b)	31.4	22.7	11.5	6.5	6.3	2.3	82.4
<u>Total</u>	72.5	58.0	27.8	17.2	16.8	6.3	202.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.5	22.6	10.0	7.0	5.7	2.2	91.9
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	1,006.5	747.8	334.0	243.8	182.5	83.2	2,635.7
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.3
Manufacturing	123.1	123.4	21.6	22.7	9.4	7.2	308.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	7.4
Building and Construction	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.4
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.4
<u>Total</u>	9.9	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	21.7
Communication	8.6	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.7	8.3	3.3	2.1	1.9	0.8	28.3
Other	17.3	12.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	42.2
<u>Total</u>	29.0	20.8	7.9	6.0	4.4	1.7	70.5

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL 1967 - continued

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Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	71.7	49.7	25.9	19.9	15.5	5.8	190.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.3	15.0	8.8	5.6	4.4	0.9	59.2
<u>Total</u>	96.0	64.6	34.7	25.6	19.9	6.7	249.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	17.2	12.5	6.2	3.3	3.2	1.5	49.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	50.1	34.1	17.4	12.8	11.8	4.4	132.4
Education	36.5	29.0	13.0	10.7	7.4	3.8	103.1
Other (b)	23.5	16.9	7.6	4.4	3.9	1.2	58.3
<u>Total</u>	110.1	80.0	37.9	27.9	23.0	9.4	293.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.6	24.2	16.7	9.8	8.1	3.0	105.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	442.4	342.4	133.1	100.1	71.9	31.3	1,139.4
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.6	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.1
Mining and Quarrying	23.2	5.0	10.5	1.8	7.9	3.3	53.1
Manufacturing	501.1	435.9	119.4	122.2	59.3	33.3	1,276.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.9	33.7	10.9	10.0	6.0	3.8	106.9
Building and Construction	113.9	77.7	45.9	25.6	24.1	11.3	305.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.3	23.7	11.6	7.5	7.1	2.5	92.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.4	9.1	5.3	3.8	4.6	2.6	41.1
Rail and Air Transport	36.4	21.6	14.3	7.3	8.3	1.9	90.7
<u>Total</u>	90.1	54.4	31.2	18.6	20.0	7.0	223.8
Communication	38.9	30.3	14.5	9.8	7.6	3.9	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.6	23.1	10.0	6.6	5.7	2.1	79.9
Other	37.6	28.3	11.5	9.4	5.9	2.5	95.9
<u>Total</u>	69.3	51.3	21.5	16.0	11.6	4.5	175.7
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	154.6	106.6	56.3	41.1	32.6	12.5	408.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.6	66.0	37.1	22.7	17.7	6.8	240.1
<u>Total</u>	243.2	172.6	93.4	63.8	50.3	19.3	648.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	57.1	42.2	24.0	13.4	12.6	6.2	171.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	64.2	44.2	23.4	15.6	15.6	5.8	171.0
Education	63.4	54.1	23.3	18.6	14.0	6.4	184.8
Other (b)	55.0	39.7	19.0	10.9	10.2	3.5	140.7
<u>Total</u>	182.5	138.0	65.7	45.2	39.8	15.7	496.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	84.1	46.7	26.6	16.8	13.9	5.1	197.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,448.9	1,090.2	467.1	343.9	254.4	114.5	3,775.1

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966			1967			
	Mar.	Apr.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7
Other	31.8	32.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.1
<u>Total</u>	49.5	49.7	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.8
Manufacturing (a)	959.0	956.3	957.4	961.4	966.7	r968.6	968.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	66.2	66.2	66.8	67.8	68.2	r67.8	67.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.8	31.7
<u>Total</u>	97.4	97.4	98.3	99.4	99.6	r99.6	99.4
Building and Construction	307.6	308.7	299.2	298.0	299.7	r298.1	298.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	81.8	81.9	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.0	83.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.5
Rail and Air Transport	81.4	81.2	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.4
<u>Total</u>	202.8	202.7	202.8	202.1	201.9	202.1	202.1
Communication	81.1	81.3	84.2	82.9	83.7	83.6	83.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	49.9	49.6	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.7	51.6
Other	51.7	51.8	52.8	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.7
<u>Total</u>	101.6	101.4	102.2	103.7	104.9	105.1	105.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	155.4	155.0	154.5	154.4	155.0	154.5	154.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.8	25.6	28.7	27.6	27.0	26.1	26.1
Retail Trade	215.5	216.1	222.6	218.9	218.1	217.4	217.7
<u>Total</u>	396.7	396.7	405.7	401.0	400.0	398.0	398.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	115.5	115.7	119.4	120.5	120.9	r121.7	122.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	33.9	34.1	34.7	34.8	35.2	35.3	35.2
Religion and Social Welfare	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	37.4	37.4	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.7
Education	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.3	81.2	81.6	81.7
Other Services	29.8	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.4
<u>Total</u>	195.3	195.5	197.3	198.3	202.1	202.8	202.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.3	29.4	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	29.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.2	58.2	62.5	61.9	61.7	62.0	62.1
<u>Total</u>	87.5	87.5	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.4	91.9
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,606.8	2,605.5	2,622.8	2,623.4	2,635.7	r2,635.6	2,635.7

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966			1967			
	Mar.	Apr.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing (a)	302.4	297.7	299.3	300.1	307.8	310.0	308.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4
Building and Construction	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4
<u>Total</u>	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.7
Communication	21.6	21.6	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	27.0	26.8	26.7	28.0	28.5	28.4	28.3
Other	40.6	40.7	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.2
<u>Total</u>	67.6	67.5	68.3	69.7	70.5	70.5	70.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Retail Trade	182.3	182.7	195.8	189.6	189.5	190.0	190.7
<u>Total</u>	240.5	241.0	254.5	248.2	248.4	249.0	249.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	45.4	45.5	48.6	49.1	49.5	50.0	49.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4
Religion and Social Welfare	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	127.4	127.8	130.1	130.5	130.9	131.8	132.4
Education	97.4	97.7	95.8	95.5	102.1	r102.7	103.1
Other Services	25.2	25.0	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.5
<u>Total</u>	280.7	281.1	283.0	283.6	291.1	r292.6	293.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	88.2	88.3	93.8	93.5	93.5	94.3	94.5
<u>Total</u>	99.3	99.4	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.8	105.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,094.7	1,091.4	1,120.7	1,116.7	1,133.5	r1,139.3	1,139.4

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966			1967			
	Mar.	Apr.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0
Other	33.4	33.6	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.1	35.1
<u>Total</u>	51.5	51.7	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.1	53.1
Manufacturing (a)	1,261.3	1,254.0	1,256.6	1,261.5	1,274.6	1,278.5	1,276.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	72.2	72.2	72.9	74.0	74.3	r73.9	73.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	32.5	32.5	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.1
<u>Total</u>	104.7	104.8	105.7	106.9	107.1	r107.1	106.9
Building and Construction	314.7	315.8	306.5	305.3	306.9	r305.4	305.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	90.2	90.3	91.6	91.2	91.3	91.6	92.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.1
Rail and Air Transport	91.1	91.1	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.7
<u>Total</u>	223.4	223.6	224.1	223.4	223.3	223.7	223.8
Communication	102.7	103.0	107.6	105.5	106.1	106.2	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	76.9	76.5	76.1	78.5	80.1	80.1	79.9
Other	92.3	92.5	94.4	94.9	95.3	95.5	95.9
<u>Total</u>	169.3	168.9	170.5	173.3	175.3	175.6	175.7
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	207.3	207.0	206.6	206.5	207.4	207.0	207.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.2	31.9	35.3	34.2	33.4	32.6	32.6
Retail Trade	397.8	398.8	418.4	408.6	407.6	407.4	408.4
<u>Total</u>	637.2	637.7	660.2	649.2	648.4	647.0	648.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	160.9	161.2	168.0	169.6	170.4	r171.7	171.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	49.6	49.8	50.9	51.0	51.5	51.6	51.7
Religion and Social Welfare	31.3	31.3	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	164.9	165.2	168.2	168.7	169.3	170.4	171.0
Education	175.3	175.6	173.6	173.8	183.3	r184.4	184.8
Other Services	55.0	54.6	55.9	56.5	57.2	57.0	56.9
<u>Total</u>	476.0	476.5	480.3	481.9	493.2	r495.4	496.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.4	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	146.5	146.5	156.3	155.4	155.3	156.3	156.6
<u>Total</u>	186.8	187.0	197.9	197.2	197.1	198.1	197.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,701.5	3,696.9	3,743.5	3,740.1	3,769.2	r3,774.9	3,775.1

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
MALES															
1966 -															
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 -															
January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4
February	49.6	9.5	331.2	147.6	29.4	18.0	10.1	128.0	45.9	22.1	74.4	47.0	20.7	33.1	966.7
March	49.5	9.5	332.3	148.2	29.4	18.1	10.1	127.8	45.8	22.0	74.7	47.0	21.0	33.1	968.6
April	49.6	9.5	332.9	148.8	29.4	18.1	10.1	125.9	45.6	21.9	74.8	46.9	21.0	33.3	968.0
FEMALES															
1966 -															
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.1	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 -															
January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1
February	4.8	0.4	64.0	11.5	25.6	74.3	11.0	43.0	3.2	4.5	27.1	15.0	5.0	18.5	307.8
March	4.8	0.4	64.6	11.7	25.9	74.5	11.0	43.6	3.2	4.4	27.1	14.9	5.2	18.7	310.0
April	4.8	0.4	64.7	11.9	26.1	74.7	11.1	40.5	3.2	4.5	27.1	14.8	5.2	18.9	308.1

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
	PERSONS														
1966 -															
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b)164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1 ^r
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 -															
January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5
February	54.4	9.9	395.2	159.2	55.0	92.3	21.1	171.0	49.1	26.6	101.5	62.0	25.8	51.6	1,274.6
March	54.3	9.9	396.9	159.9	55.3	92.6	21.1	171.4	49.0	26.4	101.8	61.9	26.2	51.8	1,278.5
April	54.5	10.0	397.7	160.7	55.5	92.9	21.2	166.4	48.8	26.3	101.9	61.8	26.2	52.2	1,276.0

NOTE. This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	1,871.8	751.6	2,623.4	912.1	204.6	1,116.7	2,783.9	956.2	3,740.1
February	1,878.5	757.2	2,635.7	923.3	210.2	1,133.5	2,801.8	967.4	3,769.2
March	r1,879.1	756.5	r2,635.6	927.4	r211.9	r1,139.3	r2,806.5	r968.4	r3,774.9
April	1,878.7	757.0	2,635.7	927.5	211.9	1,139.4	2,806.2	968.9	3,775.1

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), APRIL 1967
('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	75.6	62.6	22.3	22.3	12.4	5.0	5.0	16.2	221.5
Females	23.6	19.2	6.4	5.2	3.3	1.5	1.8	8.1	69.1
Persons	99.2	81.8	28.7	27.5	15.7	6.5	6.8	24.4	290.6
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.6	119.5	67.1	46.2	42.3	18.1	..	..	446.8
Females	48.5	34.4	15.6	17.2	11.7	5.1	..	..	132.5
Persons	202.0	153.9	82.7	63.4	54.0	23.2	..	..	579.2
Local Government -									
Males	42.1	16.4	18.5	4.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	..	88.8
Females	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.4
Persons	47.4	18.7	19.9	5.0	5.5	2.5	0.1	..	99.2
Total Government (b) -									
Males	271.2	198.6	107.8	72.9	59.7	25.4	5.1	16.2	757.0
Females	77.3	55.9	23.4	23.0	15.6	6.8	1.8	8.1	211.9
Persons	348.6	254.5	131.2	95.9	75.3	32.2	6.9	24.4	968.9

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 March	488,881	163,498	652,379	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
April	486,573	159,397	645,970	- 0.5	- 2.5	- 1.0
May	488,120	158,794	646,914	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.1
June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967 January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
April	488,680	162,500	651,180	- 0.2	- 1.4	- 0.5
May	488,305	160,686	648,991	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966 March		201,575	148,365	44,082	55,371	22,559	16,929	488,881
April		200,583	147,356	44,326	55,055	22,395	16,858	486,573
May		200,524	147,610	45,766	54,888	22,330	17,002	488,120
December		198,462	148,106	43,937	54,018	22,482	17,137	484,142
1967 January		198,638	148,984	41,718	54,708	22,461	17,256	483,765
February		199,590	150,450	43,330	55,057	22,502	17,327	488,256
March		199,994	150,523	43,893	55,091	22,673	17,276	489,450
April		199,622	149,443	44,802	55,030	22,630	17,153	488,680
May		199,572	148,912	45,339	54,813	22,535	17,129	488,305
FEMALES								
1966 March		67,272	62,141	10,539	13,512	4,531	5,503	163,498
April		66,185	59,980	10,516	12,666	4,485	5,565	159,397
May		65,919	59,530	10,730	12,674	4,447	5,494	158,794
December		65,953	59,682	10,692	12,367	4,491	5,077	158,262
1967 January		65,584	61,201	10,208	13,370	4,392	5,127	159,882
February		67,270	62,416	10,623	13,737	4,361	5,321	163,728
March		67,593	63,347	10,624	13,191	4,391	5,669	164,815
April		66,901	61,784	10,890	12,738	4,436	5,751	162,500
May		66,149	60,950	11,105	12,387	4,431	5,664	160,686
PERSONS								
1966 March		268,847	210,506	54,621	68,883	27,090	22,432	652,379
April		266,768	207,336	54,842	67,721	26,880	22,423	645,970
May		266,443	207,140	56,496	67,562	26,777	22,496	646,914
December		264,415	207,788	54,629	66,385	26,973	22,214	642,404
1967 January		264,222	210,185	51,926	68,078	26,853	22,383	643,647
February		266,860	212,866	53,953	68,794	26,863	22,648	651,984
March		267,587	213,870	54,517	68,282	27,064	22,945	654,265
April		266,523	211,227	55,692	67,768	27,066	22,904	651,180
May		265,721	209,862	56,444	67,205	26,966	22,793	648,991

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 March	423,640	135,005	558,645	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
April	422,953	134,800	557,753	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	423,537	134,149	557,686	+ 0.1	- 0.5	..
June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967 January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	425,845	137,245	563,090	..	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
May	426,049	136,763	562,812	..	- 0.4	..

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966 March		182,677	126,214	29,984	50,808	19,484	14,473	423,640
April		181,918	126,337	29,946	50,796	19,474	14,482	422,953
May		181,928	126,838	29,995	50,789	19,424	14,563	423,537
December		179,421	126,532	30,021	49,764	19,317	14,475	419,530
1967 January		179,811	127,355	30,219	50,032	19,387	14,451	421,255
February		180,471	128,386	30,141	50,294	19,538	14,622	423,452
March		181,004	129,360	30,274	50,682	19,722	14,827	425,869
April		180,910	129,369	30,343	50,735	19,727	14,761	425,845
May		181,176	129,379	30,304	50,740	19,681	14,769	426,049
FEMALES								
1966 March		58,261	51,002	7,914	10,754	3,148	3,926	135,005
April		58,065	51,095	7,853	10,729	3,153	3,905	134,800
May		58,095	50,546	7,782	10,756	3,147	3,823	134,149
December		57,865	50,751	8,043	10,591	3,207	3,872	134,329
1967 January		57,595	50,916	7,905	10,496	3,176	3,862	133,950
February		58,433	51,566	8,008	10,634	3,159	3,975	135,775
March		58,517	52,262	8,041	10,675	3,137	4,140	136,772
April		58,715	52,477	8,057	10,660	3,136	4,200	137,245
May		58,477	52,430	8,072	10,521	3,184	4,079	136,763
PERSONS								
1966 March		240,938	177,216	37,898	61,562	22,632	18,399	558,645
April		239,983	177,432	37,799	61,525	22,627	18,387	557,753
May		240,023	177,384	37,777	61,545	22,571	18,386	557,686
December		237,286	177,283	38,064	60,355	22,524	18,347	553,859
1967 January		237,406	178,271	38,124	60,528	22,563	18,313	555,205
February		238,904	179,952	38,149	60,928	22,697	18,597	559,227
March		239,521	181,622	38,315	61,357	22,859	18,967	562,641
April		239,625	181,846	38,400	61,395	22,863	18,961	563,090
May		239,653	181,809	38,376	61,261	22,865	18,848	562,812

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1966		1967			
	April	May	February	March	April	May

MALES

Building Materials	43,602	43,457	42,872	42,921	42,793	42,849
Basic Metals	63,727	63,868	63,845	63,735	63,701	64,056
Transportation Equipment	74,251	74,908	75,553	76,543	77,021	76,786
Other Metal Manufactures	113,855	113,951	113,338	113,795	113,697	113,495
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,353	26,324	26,935	27,104	26,992	26,732
Clothing and Textiles	35,704	35,605	35,240	35,710	35,583	35,879
Food, Drink and Tobacco	63,620	64,583	64,804	63,581	62,835	62,256
All Other	65,461	65,424	65,669	66,061	66,058	66,252
Total -						
All Groups	486,573	488,120	488,256	489,450	488,680	488,305
Excluding Food, etc.	422,953	423,537	423,452	425,869	425,845	426,049

FEMALES

Building Materials	4,410	4,408	4,365	4,377	4,419	4,451
Basic Metals	4,175	4,186	4,318	4,291	4,220	4,221
Transportation Equipment	8,529	8,572	8,716	8,896	9,017	9,145
Other Metal Manufactures	31,810	31,937	32,867	32,879	32,799	32,490
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,952	5,928	5,946	5,965	5,962	5,944
Clothing and Textiles	60,183	59,588	59,730	60,139	60,439	60,185
Food, Drink and Tobacco	24,597	24,645	27,953	28,043	25,255	23,923
All Other	19,741	19,530	19,833	20,225	20,389	20,327
Total -						
All Groups	159,397	158,794	163,728	164,815	162,500	160,686
Excluding Food, etc.	134,800	134,149	135,775	136,772	137,245	136,763

PERSONS

Building Materials	48,012	47,865	47,237	47,298	47,212	47,300
Basic Metals	67,902	68,054	68,163	68,026	67,921	68,277
Transportation Equipment	82,780	83,480	84,269	85,439	86,038	85,931
Other Metal Manufactures	145,665	145,888	146,205	146,674	146,496	145,985
Chemicals and Allied Products	32,305	32,252	32,881	33,069	32,954	32,676
Clothing and Textiles	95,887	95,193	94,970	95,849	96,022	96,064
Food, Drink and Tobacco	88,217	89,228	92,757	91,624	88,090	86,179
All Other	85,202	84,954	85,502	86,286	86,447	86,579
TOTAL -						
All Groups	645,970	646,914	651,984	654,265	651,180	648,991
Excluding Food, etc.	557,753	557,686	559,227	562,641	563,090	562,812

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966 persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 19.

3. Classification of the Work Force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed Persons. All those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending a school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November 1963 to February 1967 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the March 1967 issue of this bulletin.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 13 and 14, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to November 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date		Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
		Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
		Employed (b)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0
1964	February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	November	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
1967	February	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
FEMALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4
1964	February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	November	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
1967	February	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
PERSONS								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1
1964	February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	November	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
1967	February	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent)

Particulars			Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over
			15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
				Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)									
Males	- 1963	November	61.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	83.0
		1964 February	69.6	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	84.1
	1965	November	60.2	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	82.8
		February	66.5	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	83.4
	1966	November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0
		February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3
		May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7
		August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4
	1967	November	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	83.1
		February	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	83.6
Females	- 1963	November	64.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.8
		1964 February	67.8	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.9
	1965	November	64.9	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	36.3
		February	68.0	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	36.7
	1966	November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7
		February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2
		May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4
		August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7
	1967	November	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	39.0
		February	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	39.5
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)									
Males	- 1963	November	2.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
		1964 February	3.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
	1965	November	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
		February	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
	1966	November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
		February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
		May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0
		August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2
	1967	November	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1
		February	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.5
Females	- 1963	November	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
		1964 February	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.6
	1965	November	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
		February	3.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
	1966	November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9
		February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8
		May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2
		August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0
	1967	November	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8
		February	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.
(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES								
1962	29 June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963	28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964	26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965	2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966	1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1966	29 April	12,212	7,065	8,392	3,337	1,165	628	32,799
	27 May	12,507	7,584	7,220	3,901	1,425	700	33,337
	2 December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083
	30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363
1967	27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829
	24 February	15,309	9,704	11,726	5,383	1,982	1,456	45,560
	31 March	13,672	7,236	10,926	4,275	1,534	913	38,556
	28 April	13,462	7,771	9,687	4,587	1,686	807	38,000
	2 June	14,278	9,519	8,853	4,928	1,821	1,059	40,458
FEMALES								
1962	29 June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963	28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964	26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965	2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966	1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1966	29 April	8,925	5,411	4,594	2,690	1,411	746	23,777
	27 May	8,694	5,238	4,257	2,813	1,461	737	23,200
	2 December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794
	30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094
1967	27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136
	24 February	10,289	7,379	5,691	3,945	1,982	1,408	30,694
	31 March	8,984	5,484	5,160	3,635	1,931	1,107	26,301
	28 April	9,369	5,353	4,961	3,632	1,779	952	26,046
	2 June	8,939	6,272	4,611	3,445	1,577	883	25,727
PERSONS								
1962	29 June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1966	29 April	21,137	12,476	12,986	6,027	2,576	1,374	56,576
	27 May	21,201	12,822	11,477	6,714	2,886	1,437	56,537
	2 December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877
	30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967	27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965
	24 February	25,598	17,083	17,417	9,328	3,964	2,864	76,254
	31 March	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857
	28 April	22,831	13,124	14,648	8,219	3,465	1,759	64,046
	2 June	23,217	15,791	13,464	8,373	3,398	1,942	66,185

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1962	June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1966	April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
	May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187
	November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
	December	6,104	2,981	r6,834	2,527	608	278	8	33	r19,373
1967	January	5,498	2,740	6,332	2,396	484	249	10	48	17,757
	February	4,693	1,956	5,828	1,845	345	187	18	28	14,900
	March	4,422	1,858	6,015	1,740	378	140	24	27	14,604
	April	4,297	2,147	4,606	1,943	271	151	5	16	13,436
	May	4,645	2,468	4,616	2,226	288	216	1	28	14,488
FEMALES										
1962	June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1966	April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
	May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895
	November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
	December	2,922	999	r1,517	953	333	187	1	7	r6,919
1967	January	2,727	1,095	1,645	1,142	334	203	..	8	7,154
	February	2,651	1,105	1,738	1,205	331	201	5	11	7,247
	March	2,699	1,044	1,969	1,222	358	194	6	9	7,501
	April	2,743	1,122	1,904	1,205	354	164	6	10	7,508
	May	2,745	1,237	1,732	1,298	331	164	4	12	7,523
PERSONS										
1962	June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1966	April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560
	May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082
	November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920
	December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	465	9	40	26,292
1967	January	8,225	3,835	7,977	3,538	818	452	10	56	24,911
	February	7,344	3,061	7,566	3,050	676	388	23	39	22,147
	March	7,121	2,902	7,984	2,962	736	334	30	36	22,105
	April	7,040	3,269	6,510	3,148	625	315	11	26	20,944
	May	7,390	3,705	6,348	3,524	619	380	5	40	22,011

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. r - revised.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 17. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1962	29 June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963	28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964	26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965	2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966	1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1966	29 April	7,219	10,636	1,999	1,690	3,437	768	25,749
	27 May	6,595	10,056	2,398	1,524	3,005	705	24,283
	2 December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666
	30 December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576
1967	27 January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561	34,000
	24 February	8,236	12,500	1,793	1,619	2,673	1,680	28,501
	31 March	8,369	11,125	1,532	1,281	2,660	1,130	26,097
	28 April	7,873	10,334	1,522	1,345	2,720	1,001	24,795
	2 June	7,107	7,593	1,412	1,219	2,295	968	20,594
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1962	29 June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963	28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964	26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965	2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966	1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1966	29 April	4,071	4,748	998	381	609	308	11,115
	27 May	4,512	4,535	1,044	340	567	211	11,209
	2 December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847
	30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461
1967	27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454	15,854
	24 February	4,828	5,835	1,211	847	781	584	14,086
	31 March	4,754	5,254	1,118	388	635	506	12,655
	28 April	4,670	4,884	1,096	313	608	286	11,857
	2 June	4,519	4,653	997	336	632	280	11,417
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1962	29 June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963	28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964	26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1966	29 April	11,290	15,384	2,997	2,071	4,046	1,076	36,864
	27 May	11,107	14,591	3,442	1,864	3,572	916	35,492
	2 December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513
	30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967	27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015	49,854
	24 February	13,064	18,335	3,004	2,466	3,454	2,264	42,587
	31 March	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752
	28 April	12,543	15,218	2,618	1,658	3,328	1,287	36,652
	2 June	11,626	12,246	2,409	1,555	2,927	1,248	32,011

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

3 JULY 1967

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.